

Table of Contents:

Preface:	9
I Lessons from our History: The Historical Conservative	13
The influences of civilizations on where Canada finds itself today.....	13
How does Canada fit into this great tradition of history?	16
1) Preconfederation: The foundations of Canada before its birth	17
a. Early people, exploration, commerce and settlement	17
b. Battles for a Continent.....	18
1. A battle between empires: Britain versus France.....	18
2. A battle versus American expansionism	20
A question of loyalties	20
The case of Laura Secord: Individuals make a difference for a future Canada	22
Results for a future Canada: A need for civil nationalism and one citizenship.	23
Claiming of the west for a future Canada	24
A Prelude to Confederation	27
1. Rebellion and Reform.....	27
2. The status of each province to join Canada.....	29
Upper Canada becomes Ontario and Lower Canada becomes Quebec in 1867	30
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick join confederation in 1867	32
Manitoba.....	33
British Columbia.....	35
Prince Edward Island.....	36
Saskatchewan and Alberta join confederation in 1905.....	36
Newfoundland and Labrador joins confederation in 1949.....	38
Results for a future Canada: A need for civil nationalism and provincial equality..	40
3. Rebellion and Unrealized Inclusion.....	40
The Territories: The Northwest Territory, Yukon and Nunavut	40
The Indian Act	44
The legacy and lessons of unrealized inclusion to confederation	45

4.	Towards Canadian Constitutional Monarchy: A Crown yet not a Republic.	46
2)	The Confederation Years: The events which shaped our current state of affairs	49
a.	The early legacy of Macdonald	50
	Do not erase history – we must learn from early Canadian conservative leaders.....	51
b.	Immigration opportunities.....	52
c.	Towards Canadian immigration reform.....	55
d.	Towards Canadian economic sovereignty	58
1.	From protectionism to global trade.....	59
2.	Foreign ownership, investment and nationalization in Canada’s economy	61
3.	Debt and deficit.....	63
e.	The history of taxation	66
1.	A long history of taxes	66
2.	Income tax comes to Canada.....	67
3.	Consumption tax comes to Canada	70
f.	Canada in war: for empire, for freedom and for principle.	73
1.	In defence of empire.....	73
2.	In defence of freedom	76
	A prelude to the Second World War.....	76
	Standing against tyranny	78
	A defeat of tyranny	80
3.	The legacy of Canadian military engagement.....	81
4.	Canadian military experience informs one of the value of Canadian citizenship	83
g.	The struggle for national unity	85
1.	Conscription for military service	85
2.	Secession – not only a Quebec question	88
	The Anti-Confederates.....	88
	Western alienation	90
	The native question	91
3.	The language reality of Canada	92

History of Canada’s language reality before confederation	93
History of Canada’s language reality during confederation	93
i. The Manitoba Schools Question	95
ii. Official languages of Canada	95
iii. The language issue of our schools.....	97
iv. Immigration and its effect on our official languages	98
v. Education reform is necessary at a national level	100
II Defining Canadian Citizenship – The voyage to complete Canada as Conservatives.....	103
1) A question of alternate realities: Socialism, Marxism, Progressivism, Separatism and Post-Modernism.	104
a. Socialism by its many names and the basic economic criticisms of socialism	104
The basic economic criticisms of socialism.....	108
b. Straight out of Squampton – the trouble with cultural Marxism.....	113
c. The trouble with being “Progressive”	117
d. Separatism by its many names: Ethnic versus civil nationalism.....	120
e. Post-Modernism is the antithesis to the Enlightenment ideas that are necessary to defend Canada and Conservatism.	124
2) The political legacy from the Trudeaus	129
a. The trouble with multiculturalism	129
b. Quebec: Referendums <i>ad nauseum</i>	130
c. The Clarity Act.....	132
d. Patriation of the constitution: For the rights and freedoms of the individual	134
e. The perils of constitutional reform.....	137
f. The “Je me souviens” argument	139
3) Real Citizenship: Let us go back to first principles.....	142
a. Facing intolerance	142
b. John Diefenbaker addresses the rights of citizenship	144
c. The consequences of the “rights revolution”	145
d. Lessons from the ancients regarding citizenship.....	147

e.	The Canadian citizenship must not be able to be bought.....	150
f.	From dual nationality to new dual citizenship – Canadian and global citizenship.	151
	Case study of trouble with dual nationality of Canadians – Dealing with treason.	156
i.	<i>Revoking citizenship of dual nationals:</i>	158
ii.	<i>Dual nationality should be phased out in Canada.</i>	159
g.	A Bill of Citizen Responsibility.....	160
4)	Global citizenship	164
a.	Global citizenship applied by the individual citizen.....	165
b.	Global citizenship applied by Canada as a whole into the world	166
1.	The context of the current, ineffective United Nations Security Council.....	167
2.	Toward United Nations Reform	170
3.	Freedom and democracy: Consequences for Canada and our foreign policy..	172
	Towards a coherent Canadian foreign policy	175
III	A Prelude to the Ways of Conservatism: Remembering Enlightenment Ideas Allows Us To Chart a Course to Civilization.....	176